THE "INDIAN PROBLEM" AND THE DAWES ACT OF 1887

Janene E. Bessent, Native American Studies

Faculty Sponsor: Dr. Lavonna Lovern, Native American Studies

The Dawes Act of 1887 was established in the United States as a solution to the continuing "Indian Problem" that had developed. The establishment of the Dawes Act allowed the American government to enter into a process of surveying and dividing Native American land into parcels that reflected the European/American models of land ownership. The Act also pushed for Native American assimilation into the European/American culture and social norms. The purpose of this paper is to examine the use of the Dawes Act as a means of ending the perceived "Indian Problem" in the United States.